



香港大學學生會
The Hong Kong University Students' Union

**THE ELECTION REGULATION
OF
THE HONG KONG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION COUNCIL**

(Last revised in CM6 2017)

SECTION I – PRINCIPLE

Article 1

The Election Regulation shall govern all election matters of the Union.

SECTION II – DEFINITIONS *(amended in CM11 2009)*

In this Election Regulation:

- “Union” shall mean the Hong Kong University Students’ Union.
- “Constitution” shall mean the Constitution of the Hong Kong University Students’ Union;
- “Council” shall mean the Hong Kong University Students’ Union Council.
- “Committee” shall mean the Union Elections Committee of the Council according to Section Six Sub-Section XIII of the By-laws of the Council;
- “Commission” shall mean the Election Commission appointed by the Council;
- “University” shall mean the University of Hong Kong;
- “Election” shall mean the whole process of the election defined by Section VI of the Constitution;
- (repealed in CM4 2015)*
- “Nominee” shall mean a Member of the Union properly proposed and seconded for Election who shall be eligible to nominate for Election under the Constitution; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- “Candidate” shall mean a Member of the Union, who having been nominated for Election, shall be eligible to be nominated for Election under the Constitution and has not withdrawn his/her consent to being so nominated; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- “Elector” shall mean a Member of the Union who shall be eligible to vote for Election under the Constitution; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- “Voting” shall mean the formal expression of choice of a Candidate, made in accordance with provisions of this regulation; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- “Sub-organizations” shall mean the Sub-organizations of the Union under the Constitution; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- “clear day” shall mean a whole day excluding the day of issue and the day of event; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- “Returning Officer” shall mean the member of the University staff who is appointed by the Council under the Constitution. *(appended in CM6 2013)*

SECTION III – UNION ELECTIONS COMMITTEE *(repealed in CM6 2013)*

SECTION IV – ELECTION OFFICIALS *(amended in CM6 2013)*

Article 1

The Commission shall be established and appointed by the Council, and shall be responsible for conducting a particular Election including: *(amended in CM4 2015)*

- a. The receiving and scrutinizing of nomination;
- b. The organization and publicity of the Election; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- c. The determination of results of the Election; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- d. The announcement of results of the Election. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 2

The Commission shall be chaired by the Chairperson of the Committee. Its membership shall comprise the following:

- a. Members of the Committee *(amended in CM6 2013)*
 - i. The membership shall follow the membership of the Committee when the Commission is established by the Council.
 - ii. Any person stated under Article 2(a)(i) whose term of office in the Council expires after the establishment of the Commission shall continue to bear the membership in that Commission till the completion of that particular Election. *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- b. Official Observer *(amended in CM6 2013)*

The Chairperson of the Council shall act as an Official Observer for the proceeding of the Election. *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- c. Election Officers
The Election Officers shall be Full Members of the Union appointed by the Council, and shall be in charge of the running of polling stations and the vote-counting process. *(amended in CM6 2013)*

Article 3

The session of the Commission shall end when the full report by the Committee of the particular Election is adopted by the Council. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

~~Article 4~~ *(repealed in CM6 2013)*

~~Article 5~~ *(repealed in CM6 2013)*

Article 6

The office of any members of the Commission shall terminate automatically once he is nominated as a Candidate in any Elections mentioned above. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 7 *(amended in CM5 2014)*

The duties of a Returning Officer shall include the following:

- a. Monitoring the arrangements of the particular Election; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- b. Inspection of the ballot box before the operation of polling station;
- c. Signing on the seal of the ballot box after the closing time of polling;
- d. Monitoring the vote counting;
- e. Inspection on any questionable ballot;
- f. Showing his/her consent on the counting result and the official result;
- g. Other duty(ies) requested by the Commission or the Council.

SECTION V – NOMINATION

Article 1

Nominations for Annual Election shall be opened on the first day of the First Semester, and shall be closed at 12 noon any day which is at least four weeks before but not longer than six weeks before the Election Days. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 2

Nominations for a By-election shall be closed at 12 noon any day which at least 14 clear days before but not longer than 28 clear days before the Election Days. The nomination period shall be at least 7 clear days. *(appended in CM4 2015)*

Article 3

Each nomination shall be signed by a proposer and a seconder, and by the Nominee giving consent to be nominated on the nomination paper prepared by the Commission. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 4

For each vacant post in any Elections, each proposer and seconder can nominate Nominee(s) not exceeding the number of vacancy(ies) for the post. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 5

Each Candidate shall be eligible for only one post in the Election. *(amended in CM6 2016)*

Article 6

The Commission shall announce the names of all Candidates within 48 hours after receiving the nomination. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 7

Any Candidate may withdraw his/her consent to nomination, if he/she so wishes, by a signed letter addressed to the Chairperson of the Commission within 48 hours after the closing of nomination. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 8

- a. In the event that:
 - i) No nomination is received after the expiration of nomination period; or
 - ii) There is any vacancy due to withdrawal of consent to nomination within 48 hours after the expiration of nomination period, the Committee shall declare the reopening of nominations within 24 hours after all withdrawals of consent to nomination are received;
- b. The duration of the period shall be decided by the Committee;
- c. Reopening of nominations shall only be announced once.

(amended in ECMI 2016)

Article 9

The nomination period shall be approved by the Council after the establishment of the particular Commission. The notice of the nomination period shall be served five clear days before the nomination period commences. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 10

The nomination form shall be kept in a locked collection box immediately after collection. The key of the box shall be kept by the Chairperson of the Commission. *(appended in CM6 2013)*

Article 11

Official receipt shall be given to the one who submits the nomination form. *(appended in CM6 2013)*

SECTION VI – PUBLICITY

Article 1

No publicity of the Candidate is allowed before 48 hours after the receipt of the nomination.
(*amended in CM4 2015*)

Article 2

All resources that will be used by Candidates shall be booked through the Commission.
(*amended in CM4 2015*)

Article 3

Candidates shall conduct the publicity in accordance with the Internal Regulation of the Union. (内務守則) (*amended in CM4 2015*)

Article 4

Candidates may provide election advertisement particulars to the Commission. The Commission shall gather all the election advertisement particulars collected on a Central Platform which is available to Electors. (*amended in CM4 2015*)

SECTION VII – CENTRAL CAMPAIGN AND FRIENDLY VISIT

Article 1

A Central Campaign shall be held for each Election. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 2

The time and place of the Central Campaign shall be arranged by the Commission.
(amended in CM11 2009)

Article 3

Proceedings of the Central Campaign: *(amended in CM6 2013)*

- d. The chairperson of the Central Campaign shall be appointed by the Commission;
- e. The Central Campaign shall be conducted in accordance with the Standing Orders of the Council;
- f. The procedure of discussion in the Central Campaign shall be proposed by Candidates, subject to the Commission's right to decide on the appropriate procedures;
(amended in CM4 2015)
- g. The time for the Central Campaign shall be at least 10 hours in total;
(amended in CM4 2015)
- h. *(repealed in CM4 2015)*
- i. Further extension of the Central Campaign shall be decided by the chairperson of the Central Campaign hourly, unless opposed by the majority of all Full Members of the Union present;
(appended in CM4 2015)
- j. *(repealed in CM6 2017)(repealed in CM4 2015)*

(repealed in CM6 2017)

Article 4

Candidates are recommended to visit all Sub-organizations either in form of campaign meeting or friendly visit. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 5

The executive committee of all Sub-organizations shall deem it their duty to facilitate the holding of the campaign meeting. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 6

The chairperson of the campaign meeting with the Sub-organizations shall be appointed by the Sub-organizations, with the full knowledge of the Commission beforehand.
(amended in CM4 2015)

Article 7

It is entirely at the discretion of the Candidates to decide if they will attend the Central Campaign.
(amended in CM6 2017)

Article 8

The Commission should prepare for a recording of the Central Campaign. The recording shall be available for Members of the Union. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

SECTION VIII – POLLING

Article 1

Election Days of Annual Election shall be held within the first four weeks of the Second Semester.
(amended in CM6 2013)

Article 2

A notice of the polling shall be posted five clear days beforehand.

Article 3

The method of regional polling shall be adopted. Electors can vote in any polling stations set up.

Article 4

Any other methods of polling may be adopted by the Council with the consent of two-thirds majority votes at a Council meeting. (amended in CM11 2009)

Article 5

A locked ballot box with the certificate co-signed by the Chairperson of the Commission and Returning Officers appointed by the Council shall be prepared for each station. The keys shall be kept by the Chairperson of the Council. (amended in CM6 2013)

Article 6

The period of the polling of every polling station shall not be less than 8 hours.
(amended in CM6 2013)

Article 7

Election Officers shall be present at the station at any time during the whole period of the polling.

Article 8

The station shall be opened by Election Officers to allow for Voting. (amended in CM4 2015)

Article 9

Nobody shall be allowed to enter the station except for the purpose of Voting.
(amended in CM4 2015)

Article 10

Voting shall be by secret ballot. (appended in CM4 2015)

Article 11

Voting procedures:

- a. Each Elector shall prove his/her identity and eligibility by showing his/her certificate of registration to the Election Officer. This certificate shall be checked by the Election Officer with a networked computer database or against a list of eligible Electors provided by the University Registry or Union office. *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- b. Election Officer shall give each eligible Elector a ballot paper, prepared by the Commission, for this purpose setting out the nominations to which consent still stands; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- c. Each Elector shall be entitled to one ballot paper only on which his/her identity; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- d. The ballot paper shall not be taken outside the station;
- e. The Elector shall place his/her ballot paper into the ballot box. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 12

The following shall be defined as a spoiled ballot paper: *(amended in CM11 2009)*

- a. A paper without the certificate of the Commission;
- b. A paper torn or damaged;
- c. A paper recording a vote in any manner other than that mentioned on the ballot paper.

Article 13

The number of ballots used and discarded for each station shall be reported to the Commission by the Election Officers responsible for that station. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 14

The post to be elected, name and curriculum of each Candidate shall be printed on the ballot. Serial number should be printed on the ballot. A reference copy of ballot shall be kept for verifying the ballots used in the Election. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 15

Each ballot box shall be assigned with a serial number. Designated location of polling station for each ballot box shall be recorded. *(appended in CM6 2013)*

Article 16

All ballot boxes and remaining unused ballot papers should be available for monitoring. *(appended in CM6 2013)*

SECTION IX – ELECTORAL SUBSIDY

Article 1

The electoral subsidy shall be related to the election affairs of each Candidate.
(*amended in CM4 2015*)

Article 2

The maximum amount of the electoral subsidy to a particular Election shall be recommended by the Union Finance Committee after the nomination period and subject to approval by the Council beforehand. (*amended in CM4 2015*)

Article 3

Candidates are responsible for giving concrete documents to the Commission within one month after the particular Election. (*amended in CM4 2015*)

SECTION X – COUNTING OF VOTE

Article 1

The ballot box shall be sealed and removed from the station and delivered to the Chairperson of the Council at the closing time of the polling. (*amended in CM6 2013*)

Article 2

The Chairperson of the Council shall open the ballot boxes and vote counting shall be started within 6 hours after the closing time of the polling. Only members of the Committee and Election Officers who are not one of the Candidates can count the votes. (*amended in CM4 2015*)

Article 3

Members of the Committee shall, and Candidates and Members of the Union may, observe the counting of the vote. (*amended in CM6 2013*)

Article 4

Election Officers responsible for a station shall not be responsible for counting the votes cast in that particular station. (*amended in CM4 2015*)

SECTION XI – DETERMINATION OF RESULTS

Article 1

The Commission shall determine the results of each Election in accordance with the conditions stated in the Constitution and convey such results to the Chairperson of the Council.

(amended in CM4 2015)

Article 2

The Chairperson of the Commission, the Chairperson of the Council and all Returning Officers shall sign jointly on a formal paper, with the results of the Election, signifying their consent to the counting results and official results of the particular Election. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

SECTION XII – ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESULTS

Article 1

The announcement of the official results shall be made 48 hours after the announcement of counting results, if no complaint is received. *(amended in CM5 2014)*

Article 2

The Commission shall be the only body to announce counting results and official results of a particular Election which shall include: *(amended in CM4 2015)*

- a. The number of votes cast in each Election; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- b. The number of valid and invalid ballot papers in each Election; *(amended in CM4 2015)*
- c. The number of votes cast for, against and abstain to each Candidate;
(amended in CM4 2015)
- d. The list of elected Candidates. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 3

Any complaint concerning the conduct of the ballot or the count shall be lodged with the Chairperson of the Council within 48 hours after the announcement of counting results. Only Full Members of the Union have the right to lodge the complaint. The complainant shall provide his/her name, University ID and contact information. If a complaint is so lodged the Committee shall investigate and shall report its findings to the Council. The Council shall decide upon the appropriate action to be taken. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 4

If there is any complaint being raised, no announcement of the official results shall be made until all complaints have been solved. *(amended in ECM8 2005)*

SECTION XIII – BY-ELECTION

Article 1

The Committee shall have the duty to order a By-election in each Union session if there is any vacancy occurring in any post referred to in the Constitution. *(amended in CM4 2015)*

Article 2

In the event that there remains a vacancy after the By-election held pursuant to Article 1, any subsequent By-election shall only be held by a motion carried at a Council meeting with the consent of two-thirds of those present in the meeting. *(appended in CM11 2009)*

SECTION XIV – RE-ELECTION *(repealed in CM6 2013)*

SECTION XV – INTERPRETATION

Article 1

The interpretation of this regulation shall rest with the Committee.

SECTION XVI – AMENDMENT

Article 1

The Regulation shall not be amended except by a motion carried by a two-thirds majority votes at a Council meeting. *(amended in CM11 2009)*

Article 2

Any amendment of the Regulation made under Article 1 after the establishment of the Commission for a particular Election shall not be effective for that Election, unless by a motion carried by a two-thirds majority votes at a Council meeting.

(amended in CM4 2015)

Article 3

A notice intimating the proposed amendment or rescission shall be sent to all members of the Council five clear days before the Council meeting. *(appended in CM6 2013)*

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